

Solapur University, Solapur
Choice Based Credit System [CBCS] Pattern
M.A. (ENTIRE SOCIOLOGY)

M.A Part – II

(w.e.f June 2015)

Group E : Core Component

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|-----|--------------------------------------|
| III | Theoretical Perspective in Sociology |
| IV | Methodology of Social Research |
| | Group E1 : Elective Components |
| V | Political Sociology |
| VI | Sociology of Religion |

Group : E : Paper III

Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology

Objectives :-

1. To make the students to understand the basic theoretical approaches and to develop their Sociological thinking.
2. To acquaint the students with the methodology and conclusions of the theoretical perspectives in understanding social structure and change.
3. To provide the students with basic understanding of Sociological theories in order to pursue the advanced courses in Sociology.

Semester – III

(I) INTRODUCTION :

- a) Nature of Sociological Theory.
- b) Characteristics of Sociological Theory.
- c) Relationship between Theory and Research.
- d) Types of Sociological Theories.

(II) STRUCTURAL FUNCTIONALISM.

- a) The Idea of Social Structure : A. R. Radcliffe – Brown.
- b) Functional Dimensions of Social System : T. Parsons.
- c) Codification, Critique and Reformulation of Functional Analysis : R.K. Merton.

(III) STRUCTURALISM AND POST – STRUCTURALISM

- a) Linguistic structuralism : Ferdinand Saussure.
- b) Human Nature and Cultural Diversity : C. Levi – Strauss.
- c) Structuralism and Post – Structuralism : M. Foucault.

(IV) CONFLICT THEORY.

- a) Dialectical Conflict Theory : R. Dahrendorf.
- b) Functional Analysis of Conflict : L. Coser.
- c) Conflict and Social Change : R. Collins.

Semester – IV

(I) NEO – FUNCTIONALISM AND NEO – MARXISM.

- a) J. Alexander.
- b) J. Habermass.
- c) L. Althusser.

(II) SYMBOLIC INTERACTIONISM

- a) George Mead
- b) Herbart Blumer
- c) Erving Goffman

(III) PHENOMENOLOGY AND ETHNOMETHODOLOGY.

- a) Husserl and Alfred Schutz.
- b) Peter Berger and Luckmann.
- c) Garfinkel.

(IV) STRUCTURATION AND POST – MODERNISM.

- a) Giddens.
- b) Derrida
- c) Foucault.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

Abraham M. Francis : Modern Sociological Theory, An Introduction, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1992.

Alexander Jeffrey C : Twenty lectures : Sociological Theory since World War II, New York, Columbia University Press, 1987

Bottomore Tom : The Frankfurt School, Chester, Sussex : Ellis Horwood and London : Tavistock Publication, 1984

Craib. Ian : Modern Social Theory : From Parsons to Habermass (2nd Edicition), London, Harvester Press, 1992.

Collins. Randall : Sociological Theory (Indian Edition) Rawat Publication, Jaipur and New Delhi, 1997.

Giddens. Anthony : Central Problems in Social Theory : Action, Structure and Contradiction in Social Analysis, London, Macmillan, 1983.

- Kuper Adam : Anthropologists and Anthropology : The British School, 1922-72,
Harmondsworth, Middlesex, Penguin Books, 1975.
- Kuper, Adam and Jessica Kuper (Eds) : (2nd Edition). The Social Science
Encyclopaedia, London and New York : Routledge, 1996
- Ritzer, George : Sociological Theory (3rd Edition) New York, McGraw-Hill, 1992.
- Sharma Ram Nath and Sharma Rajendra K : Contemporary Sociological Theories, (1st
Edition). Media Promoters and Publishers, Bombay, 1988.
- Sturrock, Johan (Ed.) Structuralism and since : From Levi Strauss to Derrida.
Oxford University Press, 1979.
- Turner, Jonathan H : The Structure of Sociological Theory (4th Edition),
Rawat Publication, Jaipur and New Delhi, 1995.
- Zeitlin Irving M : Rethinking Sociology : A Critique of Contemporary
Theory, (Indian Edition), Rawat Publication, Jaipur and New Delhi, 1998

Group : E : Paper IV

Methodology of Social Research

Objectives :

1. To create the Attitude of Research skill among the Students of Sociology.
2. To provide the exposure to the fundamentals of research Methods and techniques.
3. To build upon the basic Assumptions in adopting various methodologies for different kinds of Research themes.

Semester – III

I) Philosophical Roots of Social Research :

- a) Issues in the theory of Epistemology.
- b) Philosophy of Social Science : Reason and Science, Cartesian Structure of Scientific Revolution (Kohn)
- c) Scientific Method Used in Social Research
- d) Positivism and its Critique – Contributions of August Comte and Emile Durkheim.

II) Social Research and its Significance :

- a) Concept and Objectives of Social Research.
- b) Inductive and Deductive reasoning and Theory Building
- c) Subjectivity & Objectivity in Social Research.
- d) Identification of the Research Problem and Selection of Universe.

III) Hypothesis

- a) Concept, Characteristics and Formulation of Hypothesis.
- b) Sources of Hypothesis.
- c) Types of Hypothesis.
- d) Significance and Utility of Hypothesis.

IV) Research Design :

- a) Concept and Meaning.
- b) Types of Research Design : Explanatory, Descriptive and Diagnostic
- c) Idealized and Practical Research Design.
- d) Significance of Research Design in Social Research.

I) Techniques of Social Research :

- a) Observation : Concept, Types, Advantages and Limitations.
- b) Interview Technique : Interview, Schedule. Types, Advantages & Limitations
- c) Sampling Technique : Types, Probability, Non-probability Multistage Advantages and Limitations
- d) Questionnaire : Types, Merits and Limitations.

II) Methods of Social Research :

- a) Survey Method :
 - b) Case-study Method :
 - c) Historical Method:
 - d) Comparative Method.
- III) Computer, Internet and Social Research :
- a) Application of Computer in Social Research.
 - b) Use of Internet in Social Research.
 - c) Special Package for Social Sciences Model, (SPSS Model)
- IV) Interpretation and Analysis of Data :
- a) Classification, Tabulation and Coding.
 - b) Analysis of Data.
 - c) Report Writing.

Essential Readings :

Bailey, Kenneth D. : Methods in Social Research, Macmillan Publishing Co.,
New York, 1982.

Barnes, John A.: Who should Know What ? Social Science, Privacy and
Ethics: Harmondsworth : Penguin, 1979.

Black, James A. and Champion, Dean J.: Method and Issues in Social
Research : John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York, 1976.

Bleicher, M. : The Hermeneutic Imagination, Routledge and Kegan Paul,
London, 1988 (Introduction only.)

- Bose, Pradip Kumar: Research Methodology : ICSSR, New Delhi, 1995.
- Bryman, Alan: Quality and Quantity in Social Research: Unwin Hyman, London, 1988.
- D.A. de Vaus: Surveys in Social Research: George Allen and Unwin, London: 1986.
- Denzin, Norman, K. : Handbook of Qualitative Research : Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
- Dwivedi, R.S. : Reseah Methods in Behavioural Sciences : Mac Millan India Ltd., New Delhi : 1997.
- Giddens, A : Positivism and Sociology : Heinemann, London : 1974.
- Goode, W.J. and Hatt, P.K. : Medhods in Social Research : McGraw – Hill Book Co. Inc., Singapur, 1987.
- Hall, David and Hall, Irene : Practical Social Research Project work in the Community : MacMillan Press Ltd, London, 1996
- Hughes, John: The Origins of Scientific Sociology : Tavistock, London, 1970.
- Irvine, J. I. Miles and J. Evans (eds.), Demystifying Social Statistics, Pluto Press, London, 1979.
- Kothari, C.R. : Research Methodology – Methods and Techniques ; Wishwa Prakashan, New Delhi : 1985
- Lewin, Jack : Elementary Statistics in Social Research: Harper and Row Publishers, New York; 1973
- Madge, John: The Origins of Scientific Sociology : Tavistock, London : 1970.
- Marsh, Catherene : Exploring Data : Polity Press, Cambridge, 1988.
- Moser, C.A. and Kalton, C : Survey Methods in Social Investigation: Heinemann, London : 1971.
- Punch, Keith : Introduction to Social Research : Sage Publications, London 1986.
- Seltiz, C. and M. Jahoda, et. al : Research Methods in Social Relations: Methuen and Co. Ltd., U.S.A. : 1965.
- Srinivas M.N. and A.M. Shah : Field Worker and the Field : Oxford, New Delhi: 1979.

References :

- Ahuja Ram : Social Research Methods, Ravat Publications.
- Beteille A., and T.N. Madan : Encounter and Experience : Personal Accounts of Field work: Vikas Publishing House: New Delhi, 1975
- Fayeraband, Pual : Against Method : Outline of an Anarchistic Theory of Knowledge; Humanities Press, London: 1975.
- Hawthorne, Geoffrey : Enlightenment and Despair : A History of Sociology: Cambridge University Press, Cambridge : 1976.
- Kuhn, T.S. The Structure of Social Scientific Revolutions: The University of Chicago Press. London : 1970.
- Lessnoff, Michael: The Structure of Social Science : George Allen and Unwin Ltd., London : 1976.
- Mukherjee, P.N.: (eds.). Methodology of Social Research : Dilemmas and Perspectives: Sage Publications, New Delhi : 2000.
- Nagel, Ernest : The Structure of Social Action : MacMillan India Ltd, New Delhi: 1984
- Popper, K. : The Logic of Scientific Discovery : Routledge, London : 1999.
- Shipman, Martin : The Limitations of Social Resarch : Longman, London : 1988
- Soberg, Giddeon and Roger Nett: Methodology of Social Research : Rawat Publications, Jaipur : 1997
- Smelser, Neil J.: Comparative Methods in Social Science.
- Weber, Max : Methodology of Social Science : Free Press, Glencoe : 1949.
- Young, Pauline V. Scientific Social Surveys and Research : Prentice Hall Pvt. Ltd., Delhi : 1984

GROUP – E1 – PAPER – V

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Objectives :

1. To introduce the students to the basic concepts in Political Sociology.
2. To orient the students to various theoretical approaches to Political Sociology.
3. To analyze the political behaviour and political processes.

Semester – III

I) Nature of Political Sociology.

- A) Nature and Subject matter and scope of Political Sociology.
- B) Development of Political Sociology.
- C) Significance of Political Sociology.

II) Approaches To Political Sociology.

- A) Behavioral Approach.
- B) System Analysis Approach
- C) Pluralistic Model.

III) Political Culture and Socialization

- A) Political Culture – Meaning and Significance
- B) Political Socialization : - Meaning and Significance.
- C) Agencies of Political Socialization.

IV) Elite Theories of Distribution of Power

- A) Max Weber and Vilfredo Pareto
- B) C.W. Mills
- C) Mosca and R. Michel

Semester – IV

I) Political Participation :

- A) Pressure Groups and Interest Groups.
- B) Voting Behaviour
- C) Political Role of Intellectuals.

II) Political Bureaucracy:

- A) Meaning & Characteristics
- B) Types
- C) Significance

III) Political Process and Political Parties in India.

- A) Role of Caste, Religion, Regionalism and Language in Indian Politics.
- B) Role and Participation of Women in Politics.
- C) Political Parties :- Characteristics, Composition and Function.

IV) Public Opinion :

- A) Role of Mass Media.
- B) Problems of Communication in Illiterate Societies.
- C) Politicization of Social Life : Awareness among the people about Political Ideology and Political Participation.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

Harold D. Lasswell : On Political Sociology, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1977

Bottomore, Elites and Society, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1966.

Bottomore Political Sociology.

Michael Rush and Phillip: Althoff An Introduction to Political Sociology.

Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd., London, 1971.

S. Kashyap Indian Political Parties; The institute of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies, Published By Research, Delhi, 1971.

Bhambri C.P.; Bureaucracy and Politics in India, Vikas Publications, Bombay, 1971

Jangam R.T.; Text Book of Political Sociology, Oxford and I BH Publishing Co. 1980.

S.N. Elsentadt (Ed.); Political Sociology Vol I and II, Rawat Publications, 1989.

Kothari Rajni; Politics in India, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1970.

Nehru Jawaharial: The Discovery of India, Meridian Books, London, 1951

Dowse R.E. and Huges; Political Sociology, New York, Basic Books 1971

Mills C.W.; The power Elite, Oxford, New York Almond and Powell

Dubey S.R.; Development of Political thought in India Verinder Grovr

Elections and Politics in India, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1988

Phillips C.H. (Ed); Society and Politics in India.

Diptikumar Biswas; Political Sociology.

Calcutta, Horowitz, Irving L.; Foundation of Political Sociology, New York, Harper &

Row 1972

Runciman W.G.; Social sciences and political theory, Cambridge University Press,

London, 1965.

Merton R.K.; Reder in Bureaucracy, Glenca the free press, 1952(ED)

Key V.O. Politics; Parties and Pressure Groups, Cropwell, New York, 1964

- Mills C.W. and Hans Gerth: *Essays in Sociology*, Oxford New York, 1946
- Samuel P. Huntington; *Political Order in Changing Societies*, Yale University Press,
New haven, 1969
- Almond A. Gabriel etal *Crises; Choice and Change*, Historical Studies of Political
Development, Boston 1973
- P. Blau: *Bureaucracy in Modern Society*, Random House, New Yord, 1956
- William Riker etal; *An Introduction to Positive Theory*, Englewood, Clif, 1973
- Robert Michels; *Political Parties*, Glencko Free Press, 1949
- Rajani Kothari (ed): *Caste in Indian Politics*, Orient Longmans Ltd., 1973
- Barrington Moore Jr. *Political Power and Social Theory*, Cambridge, Harward
University Press, 1958
- Mitra Subratho K.; *Power Protest and Participation, Local Elides and the Politics of
Development in India*, Routledge, 1992
- R. Bhaskaran; *Sociology of Politics Tradition and Politics in India*, Asia Publishing
House, Bombay, 1967
- Amal Kumar Mukhopadhaya; *Political Sociology*, K.B. Bagchi and Company Calcutta, 1977
- Vijaya Laxmi Pandit: *Elites and Urban Politics*, Inter-India Publication,
New Delhi, 1984
- Y.B. Damte *Caste; Religion and Politics in India*, Oxford & IBM Publishing Company
New Delhi 1982.
- G. Thimmaiah; *Power Politics and Social Justice*, Sage Publication New Delhi, 1993.
- Puranik Inamdar – *Rajkiya Samajshastra (Marathi)*

Group : E 1: Paper VI

SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION

Objectives :

1. To contextualize the study of religion within the discipline of Sociology.
2. To orient the students to the Sociological perspective of religion.
3. To introduce students to the inter-relationships between religion and other aspects of society.
4. To enrich the understanding of the process of nation building and national integration.

Semester – III

I) Introduction :

- a) Meaning and Sociological Definition of Religion.
- b) Characteristics of Religion.
- c) Nature and Scope of Sociology of Religion.
- d) Sociological Significance of Religion.

II) Sociological Interpretations / Approaches of Religion :

- a) Emile Durkheim and Functionalism.
- b) Max Weber and Phenomenology.
- c) Karl Marx and Dialectical Materialism.
- d) Lavi-Strauss and Structuralism.

III) Contestation over Religion in India :

- a) Fundamentalism.
- b) Communalism.
- c) Secularism.
- d) Proselytism.

IV) Religion and Social Problems : :

- a) Multiculturalism
- b) Decline of Religious Values and Norms
- c) Religion and inequality.
- d) Conversion.

Semester – IV

- I) Religious Experience and Consequences :**
- a) Religious Beliefs,
 - b) Rites and Rituals,
 - c) Superstitions.
 - d) Typology of Religions.
- II) Religion and Society :**
- a) Magic and Sorcery,
 - b) Education.
 - c) State,
 - d) Economy.
 - e) Caste,
 - f) Religion and Women
- III) Indian Religions: (Social History, Social Philosophy and Contemporary Trends) :**
- a) Hinduism.
 - b) Buddhism.
 - c) Jainism,
 - d) Sikhism
 - d) Veerashaivism / Lingayatism.
- IV) Religions in India : (Social History, Social Philosophy and Contemporary Trends):**
- a) Christianity.
 - b) Islam,
 - c) Zoroastrianism / Parseeism.
 - d) Bahaism

Recommended Books :

- Altekar, A.S.: The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, (Seminar issues- Communalism, Fundamentalism, Secularism etc.), Motilal Banarasidas, Delhi, 1978
- Ansari, Iqbal A. : The Muslim Situation in India. Academic Publication. Dhaka. 1989.
- Bangalore University : Thoughts on Science and Society, 2nd Edn. Bangalore, 1976.
- Broom, L. and Selznick, P. : Sociology, 5th Edn., Harper and Row Publishers, pp. 393-96, New York, 1973.
- Chandra, Bipin : Comunalism in Modern India, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi. 1984.

- Clussner, E.P. : *The Sociology of Secularization : A Critique of a Concept*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1977.
- Desai, A.R. : *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Book Depot., Bombay. 1981.
- Desai, Neera and M. Krishnaraj : *Women and Society in India*, Ajanta, Delhi, 1987.
- Durkheim Emile : *Elementary Forms of Religious Life*, Free Press, New York, 1947.
- Ember, Carol and Ember, Malvin : *Anthropology*, 2nd Edn., Prantice-Hall, New York, pp. 381-404, 1977
- Engineer, A.A. : *Indian Muslims*, Ajanta, Delhi, 1985
- Fuchs, Stephen : *Rebellious Prophets*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1965.
- Ghosh, A. and Chakrabarti R. : *Ethnonationalism – Indian Experience*, Chatterjee Publishers, Calcutta, 1991.
- Ghosh, S.K. : *Communal Riots in India*, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi, 1987.
- Ghugare, Suryakant B.: *Veerashaivism in India*, Sadhana Book Stall, Gadhinglaj. (M.S.), 1995
- Gisbert, P : *Fundamentals of Sociology*, 3rd Edn. Orient Longman, 219-60. New Delhi. 1976
- Haralambos, M. : *Sociology : Themes and Perspectives (Chapters of Religion)* Oxford, New Delhi, 1984
- Harrison, D. : *The Sociology of Modernization and Development*, Sage. New Delhi, 1989.
- Hudson, W.D. : *A Philosophical Approach to Religion*. Macmillan. London. 1974.
- India : *Toward Equality – Report of the Committee on the Status of Women*. Govt. of India, 1974.
- Ishwaran. K.: *Religion and Society among the Lingayats of South India*, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1983
- Jones, Kenneth W. : *Socio-religious Reform Movements in British India*. Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1989.
- Lessa, William A. and Evon, Z. Vogt (Eds.) : *Reader in Comparative Religion*. Harper and Row, New York, 1972.
- Madan, T.N. (Ed.) : *Religion in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1992.
- Mandelbaum, David, G. : *Society in India*, 2nd Edn., Popular Prakashan, Bombay. 1984.
- Martin, Devid. : *A General Theory of Secularization*, Basil Balckwell, Oxford. London, Pp. 1-11., 1978.
- Muzumdar, H.T. : *India's Religious Heritage*, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 1986.
- Narasu. Lakshmi.: *The Essence of Buddhism*. Bharatiya Publishing House, Delhi. 1976.
- O'Dea, T.F. : *The Sociology of Religion*, Prentice Hall of India. New Delhi. 1969.
- Panikar, K.N. (Ed.) : *Communalization in India*, Manohar Publications, New Delhi. 1991.

- Parvatham, C. : Sociological Essays on Virasaivism, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1972.
- Prasad, Rajeshwar and Others (Eds.) : Conspectus of Indian Society. Arvind Vivek Prakashan, Agra, 1971.
- Rao, M.S.A. : Social Movements and Social Transformation, Manohar Publications, New Delhi, 1987
- Ray Niharangan : The sikh Gurus and the Sikha Society, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, New Delhi, 1975.
- Ritzer, George : Sociological Theory, 3rd Edn., McGraw-Hill, Singapore, pp. 41-44. 1992.
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- Weber, Max : Sociology of Religion, Mathuen, London, 1963.
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