

# **SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR**



**Name of the Faculty**

**Social Sciences**

**Syllabus**

**Philosophy**

**Name of the course**

**B. A. III Sem- V & VI**

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (C.B.C.S.)**

**With effect from June - 2018-19**

**1) Preamble:** The proposed curriculum is with the view to enhance the existing syllabus and make it more contextual.

**2) Objectives of the course:**

- i) To acquaint the students with the Indian and Western perspectives on good life.
- ii) To create an awareness about philosophical significance of some of the contemporary problems/issues.
- iii) To encourage philosophical thinking about the notion of good life.

## Equivalent Subjects for Old Syllabus

### Sem-V

Sr. No.	Paper No.	Name of the old paper	Name of the new Paper
1.	VII	Systems of Indian Philosophy	Contemporary Indian Philosophy
2.	VIII	Western Philosophy	Epistemology
3.	IX	Philosophy of Religion and Saints	Philosophy of Religion
4.	X	Outlines of Aesthetics	Social philosophy
5.	XI A	Traditional Logic and Scientific Method	Deductive logic
6.	XI B	Symbolic Logic	Propositional Logic

### Sem-VI

Sr. No.	Paper No.	Name of the old paper	Name of the new Paper
1.	XII	Systems of Indian Philosophy	Contemporary Western Philosophy
2.	XIII	Western Philosophy	Outlines of Aesthetics
3.	XIV	Philosophy of Religion and Saints	Philosophy of Saints
4.	XV	Outlines of Aesthetics	Political philosophy
5.	XVI A	Traditional Logic and Scientific Method	Scientific Method
6.	XVI B	Symbolic Logic	Predicate Logic

# **Solapur University, Solapur**

**C.B.C.S. pattern syllabus for B.A. Part-III Sem -V**

**Philosophy**

**w. e. f. June - 2018-19**

**Paper-VII) Contemporary Indian Philosophy**

**Paper-VIII) Epistemology**

**Paper-IX) Philosophy of Religion**

**Paper-X) Social philosophy**

**Paper-XI) A) Deductive logic**

**Or**

**B) Propositional Logic**

**Paper -VII) Contemporary Indian Philosophy**  
**(समकालीन भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञान)**

(Each unit carry 15 lectures)

**Unit 1. Introduction Characteristics of Contemporary Philosophy:**

Swami Vivekananda: Approach to vedanta, Reality and god, The Doctrine of  
 Māyā, Nature of Man, Nature of Liberation, Ways of Liberation (Jnanayoga,  
 Bhakti marga, Karma marga and Rajayoga)

**Unit 2. Sri Aurobindo:** The Process of Evolution, The Super-mind. Gnostic Being and  
 Divine Life. Integral Yoga.

**Unit 3. S. Radhakrishnan:** Ultimate Reality, The Doctrine of Rebirth. Human Destiny  
 Essence of Religion, Nature of the Soul, Religion and its nature, An element of  
 Mysticism

**Unit 4. Jiddu Krishnamurti:** Concept of conditioned mind, Concept of Static  
 Consciousness, Life and Freedom Education

**Books for Reference :**

1. A. Raghuramaraju : Debates in Indian Philosophy: Classical, Colonial, and  
 Contemporary,
2. J. N. Mohanty : Essays on Indian Philosophy, Oxford University Press ,
3. Lal, B. K. : Contemporary Indian Philosophy, Motilal Banarsidass,
4. Margaret Chatterjee : Contemporary Indian Philosophy, Motilal Banarsidass,
5. Mahadevan, T. M. P. & V. Saroja. : Contemporary Indian Philosophy. New Delhi,
6. V. S. Naravane : Modern Indian Thought
7. J. Krishnamurthy : Freedom from the known

8. Radhakrishnan : An Idealistic View of Life
9. Dr. Ramnath Sharma : Philosophy of Sri Aurobindo
10. Dr. S, K. Maitra : An Introduction to Aurobindo's Philosophy
11. Dr. S, K. Maitra : East and West in Sri Aurobindo's Philosophy
12. Sri Aurobindo : Life Divine
13. Sri Aurobindo : Essays on Gita
14. Sri Aurobindo : Human Cycleless
15. Radhakrishnan : The Religion of the spirit
16. दे. द. वाडेकर : मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश
17. डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी : भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा बृहद इतिहास (खंड- १०)
18. माधवी कवी : आधुनिक तत्त्वज्ञानातील विचार प्रवाह

## Paper -VIII) Epistemology (ज्ञानशास्त्र)

(Each unit carry 15 lectures)

**Unit 1. Nature of knowledge:** Constituents of knowledge, Types of knowledge.

**Unit 2. Means of knowledge:** Direct knowledge, Inference, Testimony, Comparison, Hypothesis, Non-perception.

**Unit 3. Doctrine of validity:** Self evidence, Dependent truth.

**Unit 4. Theory of error:** Asat khyativada, Aatm khyativada, Akhyativada, Viparit khyativada, Anirvachaniy khyativada, Sat khyativada, Sadsat khyativada.

### Books for Reference :

1. S. Radhakrishnan : Indian Philosophy
2. Datta D. N. : Six Ways of knowing
3. Chatterjee : The Nyaya Theory of Knowledge
4. Ayer A. J. : The Problem Of Knowledge
5. O'connor D. J. : Introduction to theory of knowledge
6. डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी : भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा बृहद इतिहास
7. श्रीनिवास हरी दीक्षित : भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञान
8. प्रा. डॉ. अनंत गणेश जावडेकर : ज्ञानप्रामाण्याचे मूल्यात्मक आलोचन
9. प्रा. डॉ. वेदप्रकाश डोणगावकर : भारतीय ज्ञानमिमांसा
10. दे. द. वाडेकर : मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश
11. सुरेंद्र बारलिंगे, क्रांतीप्रभा पांडे : भारतीय तर्कशास्त्राची रूपरेषा
12. वीणा गजेंद्र गडकर : ज्ञानाची समस्या

## **Paper - IX) Philosophy of Religion (धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान)**

**(Each unit carry 15 lectures)**

**Unit 1. Nature, scope and methods of Philosophy of Religion:** Definition of Religion.

The Religious and the Secular. Relation of Philosophy of Religion-to-Religion,  
Theology and Philosophy.

**Unit 2. Origin of Religion:** Mana. Growth of Religion –Tribal, National and Universal  
Religion.

**Unit 3. Theories of Religion:** Cognitive, emotive and volitional (Jnana Yoga, Bhakti  
Yoga and Karma Yoga ) Relation of Religion to – Art, Morality and Science.  
Prayer and Workship –Their Philosophy aspects.

**Unit 4. Philosophical Principles** of – Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Islam, Christianity,  
Sikhism

### **Books for Reference :**

1. Edwards D.M. : Philosophy of Religion (Hodder and Stoughton)
2. Lewis H.D. : Philosophy of Religion (Teach yourself Series)
3. Hicks : Philosophy of Religion
4. John E. Smith : Philosophy of Religion ( Macmillan & co. )(1969)
5. Brain Davies : Introduction to philosophy of Religion OUP 1982
6. Galloway G : Philosophy of Religion
7. Paton H.S. : The Modern Predicament. ( Allen and Unwin)
8. W.K. Wright : Student's Philosophy of Religion
9. Geddes Macgreg or : Introduction to Philosophy of Religion
10. Fedric Ferre : A basic Modern Philosophy of Religion



11. जोशी ज. वा. : धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान
12. तर्कतीर्थ लक्ष्मणशास्त्री जोशी : सर्वधर्म समीक्षा
13. तर्कतीर्थ लक्ष्मणशास्त्री जोशी : हिंदू धर्म समीक्षा
14. श्रीमती सिंधू डांगे : बौद्धधर्म व तत्त्वज्ञान
15. श्रीमती सिंधू डांगे : जैनधर्म व तत्त्वज्ञान

## Paper - X) Social philosophy (सामाजिक तत्त्वज्ञान)

(Each unit carry 15 lectures)

**Unit 1. Nature and scope of Social Philosophy:** Its relation to Sociology, Social

Psychology, Ethics. The notions of and relation between: Individual, Society, State and Nation,

**Unit 2. Major social institutions:** family, education and work.

**Unit 3. Social change and progress:** Criteria of social progress. Role of co-operation, competition and conflict in society, social attitudes.

**Unit 4. Cause and forms of social decay:** Social evils- Casterism, Untouchability, Dowry and Alcoholism. Methods of Social reconstruction.

### Books for Reference

1. Baker B : Principles of Social and Political Theory
2. Sinha A.K. : Outlines of Social Philosophy (Calcutta)
3. Joshi N.V. : Social and Political Philosophy
5. Roy K. and Gupta C. (eds.) : Essays in Social and Political Philosophy
6. Beck Robert N. : Handbook in Social Philosophy
7. धर्माधिकारी हेमचंद्र : सामाजिक तत्त्वज्ञान
8. डॉ. जोशी बी. आर. : भारतातील समाजवाद आणि बोध



## Paper - XI) B) Propositional Logic (विधानीय तर्कशास्त्र)

(Each unit carry 15 lectures)

**Unit 1. Formal nature of Logic:** Truth and Validity, Simple and Compound statements.

**Unit 2. Basic Logical processes:** Propositional Variables and Logical Constants,

Symbolization of propositions. Basic Truth Tables of logical Constants.

Negation, Conjunction, Disjunction, Implication and Equivalence

**Unit 3. Decision Procedure for testing the statement forms:**

1. Truth Table Method.

2. Shorter Truth Table Method and Resolution Decision Procedure.

**Unit 4. A) Formal Proof:**

a) Rules of inference and Rules of replacements.

b) Method of Direct Proof, Conditional Proof and Indirect Proof.

c) Proofs of Tautologies by Conditional Proof and Indirect Proof.

**B) Proving invalidity of invalid arguments:**

### **Books for Reference :**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Copi I.M.                                      | : Symbolic Logic V Edn,                    |
| 2. Rich Elaine, Knight Kevin                      | : Artificial Intelligence, Second ed. Tata |
| 3. Hughes qand Londey                             | : Elements of Logic.                       |
| 4. Bassoon and O'connor                           | : Introduction of symbolic logic.          |
| 5. Korde and Sawant                               | : Elements of Logic.                       |
| 6. डॉ. बी. आर. जोशी, प्रा. कुलकर्णी, प्रा. मठवाले | : तर्कविद्या भाग १ व २                     |
| 7. डॉ. सुरेंद्र बारलिंगे, डॉ. मो. प्र. मराठे      | : तर्करेखा भाग १ व २                       |
| 8. प्रा. मे. पु. रेगे                             | : आकारिक तर्कशास्त्र                       |
| 9. प्रा. दि. य. देशपांडे                          | : सांकेतिक तर्कशास्त्र                     |
| 10. प्रा. व्ही. व्ही. अकोलकर                      | : तर्कादिपिका                              |

# **Solapur University, Solapur**

**C.B.C.S. pattern syllabus for B.A. Part-III Sem -VI**

**Philosophy**

**w. e. f. Nov. - 2018-19**

**Paper-XII) Contemporary Western Philosophy**

**Paper-XIII) Outlines of Aesthetics**

**Paper-XIV) Philosophy of Saints**

**Paper-XV) Political philosophy**

**Paper-XVI) A) Scientific Method**

**Or**

**B) Predicate Logic**

## Paper - XII) Contemporary Western Philosophy

### (समकालीन पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञान)

(Each unit carry 15 lectures)

**Unit 1. Jean-Paul Sartre:** Existentialism, Being of phenomenon, Types of being,

Nothingness, Concept of freedom (Will, Preventive facts, Responsibility)

**Unit 2. A. J. Ayer :** Principle of verification, Types of verification (Strong and Weak),

A priori Propositions, Analytic propositions, Approach to Metaphysics.

**Unit 3. Wittgenstein:** Logical atomism, Picture theory of meaning, Language games.

**Unit 4. Russell Bertrand:** Concept of knowledge and it's types (Knowledge by

Acquaintance and Knowledge by Description), Types of knowledge by

Acquaintance, Logical Atomism, Value of philosophy,

#### Books for Reference :

1. W. K. Wright : A history of Modern Philosophy
2. D. M. Datta : Chief currents in Contemporary Philosophy -
3. A. J. Ayer : Language, Truth and Logic
4. G. Pitcher : Philosophy of Wittgenstein
5. Wittgenstein : Tractatus logics – Philosophicus
6. Kenny Anthony : Wittgenstein
7. Winch P (ed.) : Studies in the Philosophy of Wittgenstein
8. डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी ( खंड १, २, ३ ) : पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास –
9. दे. द. वाडेकर ( खंड १, २, ३ ) : मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश
10. डॉ. नागोराव कुंभार : विसाव्या शतकातील पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञान
11. डॉ. शि. स. अंतरकर : भाषा, सत्य आणि तर्क –
12. अनु. दि. य. देशपांडे : तार्कीकीय परमाणुवादाचे तत्त्वज्ञान
11. डॉ. सू. वा. बखले : रसेल चा ज्ञान सिद्धांत –
12. डॉ. सू. वा. बखले : बर्ट्रांड रसेल
13. दि. य. देशपांडे : अर्वाचीन पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञान भाग १ व २

## Paper - XIII) Outlines of Aesthetics (सौन्दर्यशास्त्राची रूपरेषा)

(Each unit carry 15 lectures)

**Unit 1. Nature of aesthetics:** Subject matter of aesthetics, Main problems in aesthetics,

Nature Of aesthetic proposition, Definition of aesthetics by Kant, Relation between beauty and Experience

**Unit 2. Philosophical and literary thought of aesthetic experience:**

Aesthetic experience, Aesthetic experience views of Marathi thinkers  
Characteristics of aesthetics experience

**Unit 3. Aesthetics evaluation of art:** Creation and appreciation, Aesthetics and

Non-aesthetics evaluation, Art and morality, Types of art and literature (Painting, Music, Literature)

**Unit 4. Philosophical problems regarding art:** Expression, Form and matter, Emotions

Communication, Some aesthetic concepts. (Beauty, Sublime, Work of art)

### Books for Reference :

1. Mardhekar B. S. : Art and man
2. Patankar R. B. : Aesthetics and literary criticism
3. Sri Aurobindo Ashram (Pondochery) : The foundations of Indian culture
4. Susan langer : Feeling and Form
5. प्रा. एस. व्ही कुलकर्णी, प्रा. डॉ. बी. पी. काळे, प्रा. ई. आर. मठवाले : सौन्दर्यशास्त्राची रूपरेषा
6. बी. सी. मर्ढेकर : सौंदर्य आणि साहित्य
7. आर. बी. जोशी : कला आणि मानव
8. आर. बी. पाठणकर : सौंदर्य मीमांसा
9. एस. एच. बारलिंगे : सौंदर्याचे व्याकरण
10. व्ही. एन. ढवळे : साहित्याचे तत्त्वज्ञान
11. आर. बी. पाठणकर : कांटची सौंदर्य मीमांसा
12. दे. द. वाडेकर (संपादक) : मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश खंड १, २, व ३

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## Paper - XIV) Philosophy of Saints (संतांचे तत्त्वज्ञान)

(Each unit carry 15 lectures)

**Unit 1. a) Basic tents of the following Cults:** Shaiva, Vaishnava, Nath, Sufi (and their application to the thoughts of the resp. saints)

**b) Nature and the role of Bhakti Movement:** Concepts of Saguna Bhakti and Nirguna Bhakti

**c) Socio-cultural Significance of the nature of the teachings of Saints:**

Critique of Social Practices and prevalent forms of religion with aspect to all the above saints.

**Unit 2. a) Kabir:** views on nature of Ultimate Reality, Concept of Guru, Distinction between Sadguru and Dharmaguru

**b) Meerabai:** Concept of prembhakti : Social and spiritual dimension  
Spiritual development of Meerabai – individual and social dimension.

**Unit 3. a) Dnyaneshwar:** Contribution to a philosophical basis to the varkari pantha, Place of Bhagvad- Gita in his philosophy, Significance of Pasaayadan.

**b) Tukaram:** Concept of true Dharma and Criticism of Pakhanda.  
His growth from a commoner to sainthood. Tuka zalase Kalas :  
Culmination of Varkari cult

**Unit 4. Ramdas:** Differentiation and synthesis of prapanch and Paramartha  
Vivekavada, prayatnavada.

### **Books for Reference :**

- |                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| 1. R.G. Bhandarkar           | : Vaisnavism, Saivism and Minor Religious Systems, |
| 2. र. रा. गोसावी             | : पाच भक्तीसंप्रदाय                                |
| 3. डॉ. श. गो. तुळपुळे        | : पाच संतकवी                                       |
| 4. ग. बा. सरदार              | : संत वाङ्मयची फलश्रुती                            |
| 5. म. वा. धोंड               | : पसायदान  |
| 6. डॉ. कृष्णदेव शर्मा(संपा.) | : मीराबाई पदावली                                   |
| 7. भगवानदास तिवारी           | : मीरा की भक्ती और उसकी काव्यसाधनाका अनुशीलन       |



## Paper - XV) Political philosophy (राजकीय तत्त्वज्ञान)

(Each unit carry 15 lectures)

**Unit 1. Nature and scope of Political Philosophy:** Its relation to Political Science.

The notions of Internationalism and world Government.

**Unit 2. Political ideologies:** Socialism, Communism, Democracy, Sarvodaya

**Unit 3. Political actions:** Constitutionalism, terrorism, revolutionism

**Unit 4. Political ideals with special reference to Indian Constitution:** Liberty, equality

And Justice, Directive Principles of State Policy, rights of minorities, reservation as compensatory discrimination.

### **Books for Reference :**

1. Baker B : Principles of Social and Political Theory
2. Joshi N.V. : Social and Political Philosophy
3. Raphael D.D. : Problems of Political Philosophy
4. Roy K. and Gupta C. (eds.) : Essays in Social and Political Philosophy
5. धर्माधिकारी हेमचंद्र : सामाजिक तत्त्वज्ञान
6. डॉ. जोशी बी. आर. : भारतातील समाजवाद आणि बोध

## Paper - XVI) A) Scientific Method (वैज्ञानिक पद्धती)

(Each unit carry 15 lectures)

**Unit 1. Nature of Science:** Definition of Science, Common Sense and Science, Science and other disciplines –Science & Religion, Science & Philosophy, Classification of Science-Natural & Social Sciences, Positive and Normative Science

**Unit 2. Formal grounds of scientific method :** What is Presuppositions?  
Principles of Uniformity of Nature,  
Principles of causality,

**Unit 3. Material grounds of scientific method-**  
Observation & Experiment, Nature of Scientific Observation,  
Fallacies of observation, Nature of Experiment, Advantages of experiment.

**Unit 4. Nature of Scientific Method:** Stages of Scientific Method, Nature & Importance of hypothesis, Conditions of valid hypothesis, Verification and Proof of hypothesis, Some research techniques (Questionnaire, Interview)

### **Books for Reference :**

1. K.T. Basantani : Introduction to Logic
2. Cohen and Nagel : Introduction to Logic and Scientific method.
3. Copi I. M. : Introduction to Logic.
4. Gupta S.P. : Logic and Scientific Method.
5. K.T. Basantani : Elementary Logic.
6. श्रीनिवास हरी दीक्षित : तर्कशास्त्र
7. हुल्याळकर, काळे, कावळे : सुगम तर्कशास्त्र आणि वैज्ञानिक पद्धती
8. प्रा. मुकुंद कदम : सुलभ तर्कशास्त्र
9. डॉ. बी. आर. जोशी, प्रा. कुलकर्णी, प्रा. मठवाले : तर्कविद्या भाग १ व २
10. डॉ. ज. रा. दाभोळे : वैज्ञानिक पद्धती

## Paper - XI) B) Predicate Logic (विधेय तर्कशास्त्र)

(Each unit carry 15 lectures)

**Unit 1. Introduction to Predicate Logic:** Individual variables and constants

Singular and General propositions and their symbolization..

**Unit 2. Propositional function:** Quantifiers – Universal and Existential propositions

Preliminary version of Quantificational rules. Formal proof involving quantifiers .

Rules of Quantifier negation.

**Unit 3. Set Theory (primary version):** Element of set, Sub-set, Universal Set, null set,

Intersection Set.

**Unit 4. Venn Diagram:** Testing Syllogism by Venn Diagrams.

### **Books for Reference:**

- |   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Copi I.M.                                      | : Symbolic Logic                  |
| 2. Rich Elaine, Knight Kevin                      | : Artificial Intelligence         |
| 3. Hughes and Londey                              | : Elements of Logic.              |
| 4. Bassoon and O'conno                            | : Introduction of symbolic logic. |
| 5. Korde and Sawant                               | : Elements of Logic.              |
| 6. डॉ. बी. आर. जोशी, प्रा. कुलकर्णी, प्रा. मठवाले | : तर्कविद्या भाग १ व २            |
| 7. डॉ. सुरेंद्र बारलिंगे, डॉ. मो. प्र. मराठे      | : तर्करेखा भाग १ व २              |
| 8. प्रा. मे. पु. रेगे                             | : आकारिक तर्कशास्त्र              |
| 9. प्रा. दि. य. देशपांडे                          | : सांकेतिक तर्कशास्त्र            |
| 10. प्रा. व्ही. व्ही. अकोलकर                      | : तर्कादिपिका                     |